

ta *adj.* your; *a* ~ yours.

tabacheră *sf.* cigarette box; snuff-box.

tabără *sf.* camp; *mil.* și bivouac; ~ *de vară* holiday camp.

tabel *sn.* table.

tablă *sf.* tin sau iron plate; (*la școală*) blackboard; (*tabel*) table; *pl.* (*joc*) backgammon; *tabla înmulțirii* multiplication table; ~ *ondulată* corrugated iron.

tabletă *sf.* tablet.

tablou *sn.* picture; (*pânză și*) canvas; *teatru* scene; (*tabel*) table; *tehn.* board.

tabu *sn.* taboo.

taburet *sn.* ottoman.

tachina *vt.* to tease.

tacit *adj.* tacit. *adv.* tacitly.

taciturn *adj.* silent.

tacîm *sn.* cover (for one, for two, etc.); *pl.* (silver) plate.

tact *sn.* muz. rhythm; *fig.* tact;
fără ~ tactless; *cu* ~ tactful.

tactic *adj.* tactic.

tactică *sf.* tactic(s).

tacticos *adj., adv.* leisurely.

tafta *sf.* taffeta.

taifas *sn.* chat.

taifun *sn.* typhoon.

tain *sn.* ration, quota.

taină *sf.* mystery; *în* ~ secretly.

tainic *adj.* mysterious; hidden.

taior *sn.* costume.

talaz *sn.* breaker.

tale *sn.* talc (powder).

tale *adj.* your; *ale* ~ yours.

talent *sn.* talent.

talentat *adj.* talented.

taler *sn.* thaler; (*blid*) plate;
pl. (*de balanță*) scales; *sport*
skeet, clay pigeons.

talger *sn.* dish; *pl.* muz. cymbals.

TAL—TĂC

- talie** *sf.* waist (line); (*mărime*) size.
- talisman** *sn.* talisman.
- talmeș-balmeș** *sn.* hotch-potch.
adv. helter-skelter.
- talon** *sn.* heel (of stocking); (*tichet*) counterfoil.
- talpă** *sf.* sole (leather); runner (of a sledge); *talpa iadului* the devil's dam; *talpa țării* the common people, the rank and file.
- taman** *adv.* precisely; (*numai*) only.
- tamburină** *sf.* tambourine.
- tampon** *sn.* *c.f.* buffer; (*de vată* etc.) swab.
- tampona** *vt.* to collide with; *med.* to tampon. *vr.* to collide.
- tanc** *sn.* tank; (*petrolier*) tanker.
- tandrețe** *sf.* tenderness.
- tandru** *adj.* affectionate.
- tangențial** *adj.* tangent; *fig.* indirect.
- tangou** *sn.* tango.
- tanti** *sf.* aunt.
- tapaj** *sn.* fuss.
- tapet** *sn.* tapestry; *pe ~* on the carpet.
- tapir** *sm.* tapir.
- tapisa** *vt.* to upholster.
- tapiserie** *sf.* tapestry.
- tapiter** *sm.* upholsterer.
- tapiterie** *sf.* upholstery.
- tarabă** *sf.* stall; (*gheretă*) booth.
- taraf** *sn.* folk music band.
- tară** *sf.* tare; *fig.* defect.
- tardiv** *adj.* belated. *adv.* too late in the day.
- tare** *adj.* hard; (*puternic*) strong; (*durabil*) lasting; (*d. pînă*) starched; (*d. ființe*) robust; (*împietrit*) steeled; (*pregătit*) well-informed; (*convingător*)

- convincing; (*sonor*) loud; (*d. aer*) bracing; (*d. culori*) vivid; ~ *de cap* dull; ~ *de ureche* hard of hearing. *adv.* very (much); (*sonor*) loudly; (*intens*) strongly.
- targă** *sf.* stretcher.
- tarhon** *sm.* tarragon.
- tarif** *sn.* tariff; (*taxă, curs*) rate.
- tartă** *sf.* tart.
- tartină** *sf.* sandwich.
- tartor** *sm.* devil; *fig.* ring-leader.
- tată** *sm.* father; (*străbun*) forefather; ~ *de familie* head of the family; *din* ~ *în* *fiu* from generation to generation.
- tatona** *vt.* to probe *vi.* to grope.
- tatua** *vt., vr.* to tattoo (oneself).
- tatuaj** *sn.* tattoo(ing).
- taur** *sm.* bull.
- tavan** *sn.* ceiling.
- tavă** *sf.* tray; (*de copt*) griddle.
- tavernă** *sf.* low drinking-house.
- taxa** *vt.* to tax; *fig.* to consider.
- taxator** *sm.* conductor.
- taxă** *sf.* *com., jur.* duty; (*de intrare, școlară* etc.) fee; (*co-tizație*) due; (*la electricitate* etc.) rate(s); (*la poștă* etc.) charge.
- taxi(metru)** *sn.* taxi(cab).
- tăbăcar** *sm.* tanner.
- tăbăcărie** *sf.* tannery.
- tăbăci** *vt.* to tan.
- tăbări** *vi.* to swoop.
- tăbliță** *sf.* plate; slate; ~ *indicatoare* finger post.
- tăcea** *vi.* to be silent; to stop talking, singing, etc.; *tacă-ți gura!* sau *taci* (*din gură*)! shut up!

tăcere *sf.* silence; (*liniște*) stillness; *în* ~ silently.

tăciune *sm.* ember; *bot.* mildew.

tăcut *sn.*: *pe* ~e quietly. *adj.* silent.

tăgădui *vt.* to deny.

tăi *adj.* your; *ai* ~ yours.

tăia *vt.* to cut; (*a despica*) to split; (*a șterge*) to cross out; (*un drum*) to open; (*a săpa*) to dig; (*a brăzda*) to furrow; (*a străbate*) to traverse, to cross; (*a ucide*) to kill; (*un animal*) to butcher; (*a cresta*) to notch; (*a spinteca*) to rip; *fig.* (*a reteza*) to suppress; *nu mă taie capul ce să fac* I don't know what to do. *vi.* to cut; to use a short cut; *el taie și spînzură* he is the boss. *vr.* to get cut; (*d. țesături*) to rend; (*d. lapte*) to curdle; *m-am ~t la deget* I cut my finger.

tăiere *sf.* cutting.

tăietor *sm.* cutter; ~ *de lemne* woodcutter.

tăietură *sf.* cut; (*rană și*) wound; *tăieturi din presă* press clippings.

tăinui *vt.* to hide.

tăinuitor *sm.* fence.

tăios *adj.* cutting; (*pătrunzător*) piercing. *adv.* sharply.

tăiș *sn.* edge; *cu două ~uri* double-edged.

tăiței *sm. pl.* noodles.

tălmăci *vt.* to translate; to explain.

tămădui *vt.* to heal; (*suferințe*) to allay. *vr.* to recover (from).

tămăduitor *adj.* curing.

tămbălău *sn.* uproar; (*chef*) junket.

tămîia *vt. rel.* to incense; *fig.*

to extol; to flatter. *vr. se ~ ză reciproc* it's scratch my back and I'll scratch yours.

tămîie *sf.* (frank)incense.

tămîios *adj.* muscadine; (*d. vin*) muscat(el).

tărăgăna *vt.* to protract; (*vorba*) to drawl. *vi.* to shilly-shally.

tărăgănare *sf.* tergiversation; (*la vorbă*) drawl.

tărbacă *sf.*: a lua în ~ to tar and feather.

tăreat *adj.* striped.

tărie *sf.* power; (*rezistență*) resistance; (*insistență și*) emphasis; (*alcoolică*) concentration.

tărîm *sn.* realm; (*lume*) world; *fig.* sphere.

tărițe *sf. pl.* husk; (*fine*) bran; (*de lemn*) saw-dust.

tătar *sm., adj., tătăresc adj.* Tartar.

tău *sn.* lake. *adj.* your; *al ~* yours.

tăun *sm.* gadfly.

tăvăleală *sf.* rolling; *fig.* wear and tear.

tăvăli *vt.* to roll; *fig.* to besmirch. *vr.* to roll; *fig.* to wallow; *a se ~ de rîs* to split one's sides with laughter.

tăvălug *sn.* (steam-)roller.

te *pron.* you; (*reflexiv*) yourself.

teacă *sf.* sheath.

teafăr *adj.* healthy; (*la minte*) sane; (*nepedepsit*) scotfree.

teamă *sf.* fright; *din ~ de* for fear of.

teane *sn.* pile.

teapă *sf.* kind; *de aceeași ~* of the same kidney.

teatral *adj.* theatrical; *fig. și* affected.

TEA—TEN

teatru *sn.* theatre; (*sală și*) house; (*gen dramatic*) drama; *fig.* circus; ~ *de marionete* puppet show; ~ *de păpuși* Punch and Judy show; ~ *de revistă* revue, burlesque; ~ *de vară* open-air theatre.

tehnic *adj.* technical; technological.

tehnică *sf.* technique(s); technology.

tehnician *sm.* technician.

tehnologie *sf.* technology.

tei *sm.* lime sau linden tree.

teighea *sf.* counter.

teleferie *sn.* funicular; ski-lift.

telefon *sn.* telephone (set); (*convorbire*) (phone-)call; (*interurbană*) toll call.

telefona *vi.* to (tele)phone; (*cui-va*) to ring smb. up; (*cu taxa inversă*) to reverse charges.

telefonie *adj.* telephone. *adv.* by telephone.

telegraf *sn.* telegraph(y); Morse telegraph.

telegrafia *vt.* to wire.

telegrafic *adj.* telegraph(ic); *fig.* lapidary. *adv.* by telegraph.

telegrafie *sf.* telegraph(y); ~ *fără fir* radio-telegraph(y).

telegramă *sf.* telegram.

telepatie *sf.* telepathy.

telescop *sn.* telescope.

telespectator *sm.* (tele)viewer, TV spectator.

televiziune *sf.* television, TV; *la* ~ on TV.

televizor *sn.* TV-set; telly; *la* ~ on TV.

temă *sf.* theme; *pl.* homework; (*rădăcină*) radical; *pe tema...* around ...

temător *adj.* distrustful.

tembel *sm.* dawdler. *adj.* indolent.

tembelism *sn.* indolence.

teme *vr.* to be afraid (of), to fear (smth.); (*a se îngrijora*) to worry; *se ~ și de umbra lui* he is a coward.

temei *sn.* foundation, ground; *de ~* thorough; *fără ~* groundless; *cu ~* earnestly.

temeinic *adj.* solid; thorough (going); (*d. raționament* etc.) cogent.

temeinicie *sf.* solidity; (*seriozitate*) thoroughness.

temelie *sf.* foundation(s).

temere *sf.* fear.

temnicer *sm.* jailer.

temniță *sf.* jail.

tempera *vt.* to moderate. *vr.* to abate.

temperament *sn.* temperament; (*vigoare*) pep.

temperat *adj.* temperate. *adv.* temperately.

temperatură *sf.* temperature.

templu *sn.* temple.

temporar *adj.* transient. *adv.* temporarily.

temut *adj.* dreaded.

ten *sn.* complexion.

tenace *adj.* tenacious.

tenacitate *sf.* tenaciousness.

tencui *vt.* to plaster (up).

tencuială *sf.* mortar.

tendențios *adj.* tendentious.

tendință *sf.* tendency; (*înclinație*) ply; (*părtinire*) bias.

tendon *sn.* tendon.

tenie *sf.* tape-worm.

tenis *sn.* tennis; *~ de masă* table tennis.

tenor *sm.* tenor.

tensiune *sf.* tension; blood pressure.

- tenta** *vt.* to tempt.
tentativă *sf.* attempt.
tentație *sf.* temptation.
teolog *sm.* theologian.
teologie *sf.* divinity.
teoremă *sf.* theorem.
teoretic *adj.* theoretical.
teoretician *sm.* theorist.
teorie *sf.* theory.
teracotă *sf.* terracotta.
terasă *sf.* terrace.
terci *sn.* gruel; porridge; (*terciuială*) squash.
teren *sn.* ground; (*loc*) (house) lot; (*de sport*) sportsground; (*mic*) court; (*de golf*) links; *fig.* setting, venue.
terestru *adj.* land; terrestrial.
terfeli *vt.* to soil.
tergal *sn.* terylene, tergal.
tergiversa *vt.* to tergiversate.
teribil *adj.* terrible. *adv.* terribly.
teritorial *adj.* territorial.
teritoriu *sn.* territory.
termal *adj.* thermal; hot.
termen *sm.* term. *sn.* term; date; deadline; *în ~* in due time; *mil.* conscripted; *ultimul ~* time limit.
termina *vt.* to finish. *vr.* to end; *s-a ~t cu el* he is lost.
terminare *sf.* end.
terminat *sn.*: *pe ~e* running short; nearly over.
terminație *sf.* ending.
terminologie *sf.* nomenclature; vocabulary.
termocentrală *sf.* thermo-electric power station.
termoficare *sf.* district heating.
termometru *sn.* thermometer.
termos *sn.* thermos(-bottle).
teroare *sf.* terror.

- terrorist** *sm., adj.* terrorist.
- terroriza** *vt.* to terrorize; to bully.
- tertip** *sn.* trick.
- tescovină** *sf.* husks of grapes; marc brandy.
- testament** *sn.* will; *și rel.* testament.
- teși** *vt.* to blunt.
- tevatură** *sf.* fret.
- text** *sn.* text; *muz.* lyrics.
- textil** *adj.* textile.
- textilă** *sf.* textile plant; *pl.* fabrics.
- textual** *adj.* textual. *adv.* to the letter.
- tezaur** *sn.* treasure; (*de mone-de și*) hoard; *fig.* thesaurus; *fin.* treasury.
- teză** *sf.* written work; (*idee*) thesis; *~ de licență* graduation paper.
- ti** *interj.* gee! why! o! oh! alas!
- tie** *sn.* tic.
- ticăi** *vi.* (*d. inimă*) to go pit-a-pat; (*d. ceasornice*) to tick. *vr.* to dally.
- ticăit** *sn.* pit-a-pat; (*al ceasului*) tick. *adj.* slow.
- ticălos** *sm.* miscreant. *adj.* wicked.
- ticăloșie** *sf.* wickedness.
- tichet** *sn.* ticket.
- tielui** *vt.* to arrange; *fig.* to devise.
- tiesit** *adj.* thronged.
- tictac** *interj.* tick!
- tiflă** *sf.* snook.
- tifoid** *adj.* typhoid.
- tifon** *sn.* gauze; *med.* lint.
- tifos** *sn.* typhoid fever; *~ exantematic* exanthemum fever, typhus.
- tigale** *sf.* (frying-)pan.
- tigroaică** *sf.* tigress.

TIG - TÎM

- tigru *sm.* tiger.
- tigvă *sf.* pate; *bot.* gourd.
- tihnă *sf.* rest; *în* ~ at leisure; *fără* ~ untiringly.
- tihnit *adj.* peaceable.
- tijă *sf.* rod; *bot.* stem.
- timbra *vt.* to stamp.
- timbru *sn.* stamp; *muz.* timbre.
- timid *adj.* timid.
- timiditate *sf.* shyness.
- timp *sm.* time. *sn.* time; (*vreme*) weather; (*răgaz*) respite; (*epocă*) age; *muz.* beat; *gram.* tense; ~ *liber* leisure; *cu* ~ul in the long run; *câtva* ~ for some time; *la* ~; *din* ~ in due time.
- timpan *sn.* ear drum; *muz. pl.* timpani.
- timpuriu *adj.* early; forward; *de* ~ (too) early.
- tindă *sf.* entry.
- tinde *vi.* to tend.
- tine *pron.* you.
- tinerece *adj.* youth(ful).
- tineret *sf.* youth, young people; *de* ~ youth(ful).
- tinerețe *sf.* youth.
- tinerime *sf.* young people.
- tinichea *sf.* tin (box sau plate). *adj. fig.* not in tin.
- tinichigiu *sm.* tinker.
- tip *sm.* cove. *sn.* (arche)type.
- tipar *sn.* print(ing); (*șablon*) pattern; (*mulaj*) cast; *sub* ~ in press.
- tipări *vt.* to print. *vr.* to be printed.
- tipăritură *sf.* publication; *pl.* printed matter.
- tipic¹ *sn.* (quint)essence. *adj.* typical (of), specific (to).
- tipic² *sn.* pattern; custom.

- tipicar** *sm.* fastidious person.
adj. finical.
tipiza *vt.* to typify.
tipizare *sf.* typification; *arhit.* type design.
tipograf *sm.* printer.
tipografie *sf.* printing press.
tiptil *adv.* on tiptoe.
tir *sn.* *mil.* fire; *sport* target shooting.
tiradă *sf.* tirade.
tiraj *sn.* circulation; (*la sobă*) draught.
tiran *sm.* tyrant.
tiranie *adj.* tyrannical.
tiranie *sf.* tyranny.
tirbușon *sn.* corkscrew.
tirolez *sm., adj., tiroleză* *sf., adj.* Tirolese.
tisă *sf.* yew tree.
titan *sm.* titan.
titanic *adj.* titanic.
titirez *sn.* (spinning) top.
titlu *sn.* title; *fig.* claim; *chim.* titre; ~ *de glorie* desert; ~ *de proprietate* property deed; *cu* ~ *de împrumut* as a loan; *cu* ~ *de încercare* tentatively.
titular *sm.* holder. *adj.* permanent; (*d. profesor*) in ordinary.
titlatură *sf.* title.
tiv *sn.* hem(-stitch), selvedge.
tivi *vt.* to hem-stitch.
tiz *sm.* namesake.
țile *sn.* sense, interpretation; *cu* ~ meaningful(ly).
țilhar *sm.* robber; *fig.* scoundrel; ~ *de drumul mare* highwayman; footpad.
țîlhăresc *adj.* predatory.
țîlhărie *sf.* robbery; hold-up.
țîmpenie *sf.* stupidity.
țîmpi *vt.* to stultify. *vr.* to grow dull.

- tîmpit** *sm.* nitwit. *adj.* idiotic.
tîmplar *sm.* carpenter; (*de mobilă*) joiner.
tîmplă *sf.* temple.
tîmplărie *sf.* carpentry; (*de mobilă*) joinery.
tînăr *sm.* youth, youngster. *adj.* young; (*tineresc*) juvenile; *de ~* from an early age.
tînără *sf.* young girl.
tîngui *vr.* to wail.
tînguială *sf.* lament(ation).
tînguios, tînguitor *adj.* mournful.
tînjală *sf.* : *a se lăsa pe ~* to slack work.
tînji *vi.* to languish; (*d. plante*) to wilt.
tîrcol *sn.* : *a da tîrcoale* to hover about.
tîrîă *sf.* whore.
tîrg *sn.* (*bîlci*) fair; (*tranzacție*) bargain; (*oraș*) borough, market town.
tîrgui *vt.* to shop. *vr.* to haggle.
tîrguială *sf.* shopping; (*tocmeală*) bargaining.
tîri *vt.* to drag (along). *vr.* to creep; (*d. obiecte*) to hang low.
tîriș *adv.* crawling; *~ -grăpiș* at great pains.
tîrîtoare *sf.* reptile.
tîrnăcop *sn.* pick-axe.
tîrziu *sn.* : *într-un ~* after a long time. *adj.* late, belated. *adv.* late; *cel mai ~* at the latest; *mai ~* later, further on, afterwards.
toacă *sf.* bell board; *fig.* vesper.
toaletă *sf.* toilet; (*closet*) lavatory.
toamna *adv.* in autumn.

toamnă *sf.* autumn; ~ *tîrzie* Indian summer; *la* ~ next autumn; *astă* ~ last autumn.

toană *sf.* caprice; mood; *cu toane* moody.

toarce *vt., vi.* to spin; (*d. pisici*) to purr.

toartă *sf.* ear (of a vessel); *la* ~ intimate.

toast *sn.* toast.

toasta *vi.* to toast (smb.'s health, etc.).

toată, toate *adj., pron. v.* tot.

tobă *sf.* drum; mosaic salame; (*la cărți*) diamonds; *toba mare* kettle drum; ~ *de* ... full of...

tobogan *sn.* slide, chute.

toe *sn.* (*de scris*) pen(holder); (*de pantof*) heel; (*teacă*) scabbard; (*de uşă* etc.) jamb; ~ *cui* stiletto heel; ~ *cu pastă* ball point, byro; ~ *rezervor* fountain pen. *interj.* knock.

toca *vt.* to hash; (*cu maşina*) to mince; (*a creşte*) to notch; *fig.* to squander. *vi.* to rattle; *rel.* to hammer on the bell-board.

tocănă *sf.* goulash.

tocat *adj.* hashed.

tocătură *sf.* forcemeat.

toceală *sf.* swotting.

toci *vt.* to blunt; *fig.* to dull; (*a învăţa*) to swot. *vi. fig.* to cram. *vr.* to be blunted.

tocilar *sm.* whetstone grinder; *fig.* swot.

tocilă *sf.* grindstone; (*piatră*) whetstone.

tocit *adj.* blunted.

toemai *adv.* precisely; (*de curînd*) recently; ~ *acum* now of all times; *nu* ~ not exactly;

TOC—TOT

e ~ cine ne trebuie he is the very man.

toameală *sf.* bargaining; (*înțelegere*) convention.

tocmi *vt.* to hire; (*a închiria și*) to book. *vr.* to bargain, to pledge (to do).

togă *sf.* toga.

toi *sn.* climax; *în ~ul luptei* in the thick of the battle.

tolăni *vr.* to sprawl.

toiag *sn.* staff; (walking) stick.

tolera *vt.* to tolerate.

tolerant *adj.* tolerant.

toleranță *sf.* tolerance.

tombolă *sf.* tombola.

tomnatic *adj.* autumn(al); *fig.* middle-aged.

ton *sm.* tunny (fish). *sn.* *muz.* tone; tune; (*nuanță*) shade.

tonalitate *sf.* *muz.* tune, tonality; (*culoare*) hue.

tonă *sf.* (metric) ton.

tonic *sn., adj.* tonic, cordial.

tonomat *sn.* juke-box.

tont *sm.* booby; (*neîndemînatic*) gawk. *adj.* dull; (*neîndemînatic*) gawky.

topi *vt.* to melt; (*zăpada*) to thaw; (*cînepa* etc.) to ret. *vr.* to melt; *se topește* it thaws.

topire *sf.* melting; (*a zăpezii*) thaw(ing); (*a cînepii*) retting.

topografie *sf.* topography; (*așezare*) lie (of the land).

topor *sn.* axe; *din ~* coarse.

toporaș *sm.* violet.

toptan *sn.*: *cu ~ul* wholesale.

toreador *sm.* bull-fighter.

torent *sn.* torrent.

torențial *adj.* pouring. *adv.* cats and dogs.

torid *adj.* torrid.

toropeală *sf.* torpor.

toropi *vt.* to enervate.

toropit *adj.* drowsy.

torpila *vt.* (sink by a) torpedo;
fig. to wreck.

torpilă *sf.* torpedo.

torpilor *sn.* torpedo boat.

tors *sn.* spinning; purring (of a cat); *anat.* torso. *adj.* spun.

tort *sn.* spun yarn; spool;
(*prăjitură*) iced cake; birth-day *sau* wedding cake.

tortura *vt.* to torture; (*mai ales fig.*) to torment.

tortură *sf.* torture.

torță *sf.* torch.

tos *adj.*: zahăr ~ castor sugar.

tot *sn.* whole; the pith (and marrow). *adj.* all; (*întreg*) whole; (*fiecare*) every; *toate acestea* all this *sau* these; *toată lumea* everybody; *toată ziua* all day long; ~ *anul* throughout the year; ~ *omul* every man (Jack); ~ *timpul* always; *de toate zilele* everyday . . . ; *peste ~ locul* everywhere; *în ~ cazul* anyhow; *în toate părțile* everywhere; *cu toate acestea* however; *cu toată...* in spite of . . . ; *toate celea* everything. *pron.* (*și pl.*) *toate* everything (else); all (things); (*toți*) everybody (else), all (people); *de toate* all and sundry; *după toate* after all; *înainte de toate* first of all; above all; *toate ca toate dar . . .* all right but *adv.* (*temporal*) still; even now; (*negativ*) not yet, not even now; (*în continuare*) further; (*mereu*) always; (*cam*) about; (*invariabil*) invariably; (*repetat*) repeatedly; (*crescând*) more; (*la fel*) likewise;

- (*tocmai*) precisely; (*iar*) again; (*numai*) only; (*complet*) wholly; (*în orice caz*) in any case; ~ *de atâtea ori* as many times.
- total** *sn.* (sum)total; *în* ~ in all. *adj.* total, absolute; *econ.* all-out.
- totaliza** *vt.* to tote (up); (*a se ridica la*) to amount to.
- totdeauna** *adv.* always; *pentru* ~ for good (and all); *rel. și poetic* for ever (and ever).
- totodată** *adv.* concomitantly, at the same time.
- totuna** *adv.* all the same.
- totuși** *conj.* yet; *și* ~ for all that.
- toți** *adj., pron.* all; every(body).
- tovarăș** *sm.*, **tovarășă** *sf.* comrade; mate; ~ *de cameră* room-mate; ~ *de drum* fellow-traveller; ~ *de suferință* fellow sufferer; ~ *de viață* life-mate.
- tovărășese** *adv.* comradely.
- tovărășie** *sf.* comradeliness; (*societate*) company; *com.* partnership.
- trabuc** *sn.* cigar.
- trac** *sm.* Thracian. *sn.* (stage-)fright. *adj.* Thracian.
- tracic** *adj.* Thracian.
- tractor** *sn.* tractor; ~ *pe șenile* caterpillar tractor.
- tractorist** *sm.* tractor-driver.
- tradiție** *sf.* tradition.
- tradițional** *adj.* traditional.
- traducător** *sm.* translator.
- traduce** *vt.* to translate; *a* ~ *în viață* to materialize.
- traducere** *sf.* translation; ~ *în viață* materialization.
- trafic** *sn.* trade; traffic.
- trafica** *vi.* to traffic (in).

traficant *sm.* racketeer; ~ *de stupefiant* dope dealer; ~ *de carne vie* slave dealer.

traforaj *sn.* fret-saw.

trage *vt.* to draw; (*puternic*) to pull; to haul; (*a scoate*) to pull out; (*clopotele*) to ring; (*zăvorul*) to shoot; (*a tîrî*) to drag; (*a suferi*) to suffer; (*concluzii și*) to infer; *a ~ mîța de coadă* to live from hand to mouth; *a ~ pe roată* to break on the wheel; *a ~ pe sfoară* to diddle; *a ~ la răspundere* to haul smb. over the coals; *a ~ la sorți* to draw lots (for); *a ~ palme cuiva* to box smb.'s ears; *a ~ un somn* to get forty winks; *a ~ chiulul (la școală)* to play truant; *fig. to idle.* *vi.* to pull; (*cu arma*) to shoot; (*a cîntări*) to weigh; (*a poposi*) to put up (at a house, etc.); (*a tinde*) to tend (towards); (*d. curent, sobă* etc.) to draw; *a ~ cu urechea* to eavesdrop; *a ~ cu ochiul* to cast glances at; *a ~ la măsea* to booze; ~ *să moară* he breathes his last. *vr.* to move; (*dintr-o familie*) to descend (from); (*dintr-un loc*) to come; (*a fi provocat*) to originate (in); *se ~ dintr-o familie muncitorească* he was born into the working class.

tragedian *sm.* tragedian.

tragedie *sf.* tragedy.

tragere *sf.* drawing; (*tir*) shooting; ~ *de inimă* zeal, enthusiasm; ~ *la sorți* drawing of lots; ~ *la țintă* target shooting.

TRA—TRA

tragic *sn.* tragic (aspect, etc.); *în* ~ tragically. *adj.* tragic. *adv.* sadly.

trai *sn.* living; (*material și*) livelihood; bread.

trainic *adj.* lasting. *adv.* solidly.

traistă *sf.* wallet, bagful; *traista-ciobanului* *bot.* shepherd's purse.

trambulină *sf.* springboard; (*la înot*) diving board.

tramvai *sn.* tram(way); *cu* ~ul by tram.

trandafir *sm.* rose (flower); thin, spiced pork sausage; ~ *bătut* moss rose; ~ *sălbatic* dog-rose; *lemn de* ~ rose-wood.

trandafiriu *adj.* rosy.

transatlantic *sn.* liner. *adj.* transatlantic.

transborda *vt.* to transship.

transcrie *vt.* to transcribe.

transcriere *sf.* transcription.

transfer *sn.* transfer.

transfera *vt.* to transfer. *vr.* to change one's job.

transfigura *vr.* to be transfigured.

transforma *vt.* to transform. *vr.* to turn (into).

transformare *sf.* transformation.

transfuzie *sf.* transfusion.

transilvan *adj.*, **transilvănean** *sm.*, **transilvăneancă** *sf.*, **transilvănesc** *adj.* Transylvanian.

transistor *sn.* transistor; *cu* ~i transistor(ed).

translator *sm.* interpreter.

transmisi(un)e *sf.* transmission; *radio și* broadcast.

transmite *vt.* to transmit; (*a preda și*) to convey; (*la radio și*) to broadcast. *vi.* to transmit. *vr.* to spread; to be handed

down (from one generation to another); (*a se moșteni*) to run in the family.

transparent *sn.* (Venetian) blind; (*pt. scris*) black lines. *adj.* transparent; pellucid; (*d. țesături și*) flimsy.

transparentă *sf.* transparency.

transperant *sn.* (Venetian) blind.

transpira *vi.* to perspire; *fig.* to leak.

transpirație *sf.* perspiration.

transport *sn.* transport(ation); *pl.* transports; (*cantitate*) consignment.

transporta *vt.* to transport.

transportor *sm., adj.* conveyer.

transpune *vt.* to transpose. *vr. fig.* to imagine oneself.

tranșa *vt.* to solve; to carve (meat).

tranșă *sf.* portion.

tranșee *sf.* trench.

tranzacție *sf.* transaction, compact, convention.

tranzit *sn.* transit.

tranzitiv *adj.* transitive.

tranziție *sf.* transition; *de ~* provisional.

trap *sn.* trot; *la ~* at a trot.

trapez *sn.* trapeze; *geom.* trapezium. *anat.* trapezius.

tras *adj.* drawn; (*d. față*) worn, haggard.

trasa *vt.* to draw; to outline; (*o sarcină*) to assign.

traseu *sn.* route.

trata *vt.* to treat; (*oaspeți*) to entertain; (*un bolnav și*) to cure; (*o temă*) to deal with; (*a numi*) to call. *vi.* to negotiate.

tratament *sn.* treatment; *med. și* cure.

- tratare** *sf.* treatment.
- tratat** *sn.* treaty; (*carte*) treatise.
- tratative** *sf. pl.* talks.
- traversa** *vt.* to traverse. *vi.* to cross (over).
- traversă** *sf.* sleeper.
- travesti** *sn.* disguise. *vr.* to disguise oneself.
- trăda** *vt., vr.* to betray (oneself).
- trădare** *sf.* betrayal; (*de țară*) treason.
- trădător** *sm.* traitor. *adj.* treacherous.
- trăgaci** *sn.* trigger.
- trăi** *vi.* to live; *Trăiască R.S.R.!* Long live the Socialist Republic of Romania! *să trăiești!* your health! *a ~ ca în sînul lui Avram* to live in clover.
- trăinicie** *sf.* durability.
- trăncăneală** *sf.* prattle.
- trăncăni** *vt.* to prattle. *vi.* to gas.
- trăsătură** *sf.* line; (*caracteristică*) feature; *dintr-o ~ de condei* at one stroke of the pen.
- trăsnaie** *sf.* odd freak.
- trăsnet** *sn.* thunder(bolt).
- trăsni** *vt.* to thunder; (*a lovi*) to strike. *vi. impers.* to thunder; *fig.* to occur.
- trăsnit** *sm.* loony. *adj.* thunderstruck; *fig.* barmy on the crumpet.
- trăsură** *sf.* carriage; (*birjă*) cab; *~ de unire* hyphen.
- treabă** *sf.* business; (*muncă*) work; (*slujbă*) job; (*chestiune*) problem; (*situație*) condition; *de ~* reliable.
- treacăt** *sn.* passing; *în ~* incidentally, fugitively; offhandedly.

treaptă *sf.* step; *pl.* flight (of steps); *fig.* degree, level; stage, phase.

treaz *adj.* (wide) awake; (*ne-băut*) sober; (*atent*) watchful.

trebui *vi.* must, to have to; (*moralmente*) ought to; (*indici-ând o obligație mai slabă*) should; (*a avea nevoie de*) to need; (*a fi necesar*) to be necessary; *~e să mă duc* I must go; *~e neapărat să mă duc* I must needs go; *~e să fi sosit (deja)* he must have arrived (already).

trebuință *sf.* need; *de ~* needful.

trecătoare *sf.* (mountain) pass.

trecător *sm.* passer-by. *adj.* tran-sient.

trece *vt.* to pass (through); (*a traversa*) to cross; (*a în-scrie*) to register; *a ~ sub tăcere* to hush. *vi.* to pass; (*pe lângă*) to pass by, to go past; (*d. proiectile*) to shoot past; (*d. vînt*) to blow; (*îna-nte*) to go forward *sau* along; (*prin*) *fig.* to experience; (*pe la cineva etc.*) to call (at smb's house); (*de un punct*) to pass.; *fig.* (*prin minte etc.*) to occur; (*a străpunge*) to break through; (*d. timp și*) to elapse; (*d. boli și*) to heal; (*a depăși*) to exceed; *a ~ drept ceva sau cineva* to be held as ...; *a ~ în istorie* to go down in history; *a ~ la fapte* to take action; *a ~ peste* to ignore; *a ~ peste capul cuiva* to act in defiance of smb. *vr.* to wither; (*d. fructe*) to grow overripe; (*a se sfîrși*) to be spent; (*a depăși*)

TRE—TRI

to go beyond the limits; *a se ~ cu firea* to exaggerate.

trecere *sf.* passage; *fig.* pull;
~ *de nivel* level crossing;
în ~ off-handedly.

trecut *sm.* past (tense); ~*ul*
apropiat the recent past; ~*ul*
de luptă al poporului the
people's past struggles; *în* ~
formerly; *din* ~ of yore.
adj. past; previous; (*ca vîrstă*)
old; (*ofilit*) wilted.

treflă *sf.* clubs.

trei *sm., adj., num.* three; *cîte* ~
by threes.

treier *sn.* threshing.

treiera *vt.* to thresh.

treierat, treieriș *sn.* threshing
(-time).

treilea *adj., num.* (the) third.

treime *sf.* one third; *rel.* trinity.

treisprezece *sm., adj., num.* thir-
teen.

treisprezecelea *adj., num.* (the)
thirteenth.

treizeci *sm., adj., num.* thirty.

treizecilea *adj., num.* (the) thir-
tieth.

tremur *sn.* trembling; shiver;
(*de aripi, frunze* etc.) qui-
ver.

tremura *vi.* to tremble; (*ușor*)
to quiver; (*de frig*) to shiver;
(*a se înfiora*) to shudder.

tremurat *sn.* tremble, trembling.
adj. quivering; (*nesigur*) shaky.

tremurător *adj.* trembling; (*ne-
sigur*) hesitant.

tren *sn.* train; ~ *accelerat*
fast train; ~ *de marfă* goods
train; ~ *expres* express train;
~ *personal* slow train; ~
rapid through train.

trenă *sf.* train.

- trenci** *sn.* mackintosh.
trening *sn.* training suit.
trepida *vi.* to vibrate.
trepied *sn.* tripod.
treptat *adj.* gradual. *adv.* step by step.
tresă *sf.* braid.
tresări *vi.* to start.
tresărire *sf.* start(ing).
trestie *sf.* reed; ~ *de zahăr* sugar cane.
trezi *vt.* to wake; *fig.* to (a)rouse.
vr. to awake; (*din beție*) to be sobered; (*din leșin*) to come to; (*cu cineva*) to find oneself (face to face with smb.); (*d. băuturi* etc.) to grow stale.
tria *vt.* to sort.
triaj *sn.* selection; *c.f.* marshalling *sau* shunting (yard).
trib *sn.* tribe.
tribunal *sn.* law court; (*judecătorii*) the bench; ~ *suprem* Supreme Court.
tribună *sf.* (grand) stand; (*pt. discursuri*) rostrum; (*ziar*) tribune.
tribut *sn.* tribute.
tricolor *sn., adj.* tricolour.
tricota *vt., vi.* to knit.
tricotaje *sn. pl.* knitwear.
tricot *sn.* jersey.
triere *sf.* picking.
trifoi *sn.* trefoil.
trigonometrie *sf.* trigonometry.
tril *sn.* trill.
trilogie *sf.* trilogy.
trimestrial *adj.* quarterly.
trimestru *sn.* quarter; (*la școală*) term.
trimis *sm.* envoy.
trimite *vt.* to send; (*prin poștă*) to post; (*a expedia*) to ship;

- (*a transmite*) to convey; *a ~ pe cineva în judecată* to sue smb. at law. *vi.* to send (for the doctor, etc.).
- trimitere** *sf.* reference.
- trio** *sn.*, *muz.* trio.
- tripla** *vt.* to treble.
- triplu** *adj.* treble.
- tripou** *sn.* gambling-house.
- trist** *adj.* sad; *de ~ă amintire* odious.
- tristețe** *sf.* sadness.
- trișa** *vi.* to trick (in card playing).
- triumf** *sn.* triumph; *fig.* success; *în ~* triumphantly.
- triumfa** *vi.* to triumph; *fig.* to succeed.
- triumfal** *adj.* triumphal.
- triumfător** *adj.* triumphant.
- triunghi** *sn.* triangle.
- triunghiular** *adj.* triangular.
- trivial** *adj.* coarse.
- trîmbiță** *sf.* bugle; *trîmbiță judecătii de apoi* the last trump.
- trîndav** *adj.* slothful.
- trîndăvi** *vi.* to idle.
- trîntă** *sf.* wrestle.
- trînti** *vt.* to fling; (*a doborî*) to fell; (*a izbi*) to slam; (*a scăpa*) to drop; (*la examen*) to pluck. *vi.* to fling things about, to vent one's anger. *vr.* to fling oneself (down).
- trîntor** *sm.* drone.
- troacă** *sf.* trough.
- troc** *sn.* truck.
- trofeu** *sn.* trophy.
- trogloдит** *sm.* cave-dweller.
- troheu** *sm.* trochee.
- troian** *sn.* snowdrift; welter (of things). *adj.* Trojan.
- troieni** *vt.* to bury in snow.
- troienit** *adj.* snowbound.
- troiță** *sf.* crucifix.

troleibuz *sn.* trolley-bus.

troleu *sn.* trolley.

trombă *sf.* water-spout; (*vîrtej*) whirlwind.

trombon *sn.* trombone.

trompă *sf.* trunk; (*la insecte*) proboscis; *anat.* tube.

trompetă *sf.* trumpet.

trompetist *sm.* trumpet-player.

tron *sn.* throne.

trona *vi.* to rule; *fig.* to dominate.

tropăi *vi.* to trample.

tropăit *sn.* trampling; clatter (of hoofs).

tropic *sn.* tropic.

tropical *adj.* tropical.

tropot *sn.* clatter of hoofs.

trosnet *sn.* crash.

trosni *vt., vi.* to crack.

trosnitură *sf.* crack.

trotinetă *sf.* (child's) scooter.

trotuar *sn.* side walk, pavement.

trubadur *sm.* troubadour.

true *sn.* trick.

trudă *sf.* toil; (*osteneală*) trouble; *cu multă ~* at great pains.

trudi *vi., vr.* to toil (and moil).

trufanda *sf.* early fruit *sau* vegetable.

trufaș *adj.* haughty. *adv.* arrogantly.

truție *sf.* conceit.

trunchi *sn.* trunk; (chopping) log; (*ciot*) stump; *geom.* frustum.

trunchia *vt.* to mutilate; (*un text și*) to distort.

trup *sn.* body; (*trunchi*) trunk.

trupă *sf.* *mil.* troop, rank and file; (*teatru*) company; *trupe de șoc* commando(s); rangers.

trupesc *adj.* bodily; sexual.

trusă *sf.* (surgeon's, etc.) case.

trusou *sn.* trousseau.

trust *sn.* (*capitalist*) corporation; (*socialist*) group of industries.

tu *pron.* you; *inv.* thou.

tub *sn.* tube; (*țevă și*) pipe.

tuberculos *sm.* consumptive patient. *adj.* consumptive.

tuberculoză *sf.* tuberculosis, tb.

tuciuriu *sm.* blackamoor. *adj.* swarthy.

tufă *sf.* shrub; ~ *de Veneția* nothing; nobody.

tufiș *sn.* shrub(bery).

tulbura *vt.* to trouble; (*pe cineva și*) to move; (*a zăpăci*) to confuse. *vr.* (*d. ape*) to be troubled; (*d. oameni*) to be flurried; (*a se emoționa*) to lose countenance.

tulburare *sf.* trouble; *fig.* unrest; (*emoție*) worry; *pol.* riot.

tulburat *adj.* troubled; (*d. oameni și*) moved.

tulburător *adj.* troubling; exciting; (*d. frumusețe*) tantalizing.

tulbure *adj.* troubled; (*d. apă*) muddy; (*neclar*) *fig. dim.*

tulpină *sf.* stem; (*de copac*) trunk; *med.* strain.

tumbă *sf.* summersault, dido.

tumult *sn.* tumult; (*zarvă*) hubbub.

tumultuos *adj.* tumultuous.

tun *sn.* cannon; ~ *antiaerian* anti-aircraft gun; ~ *anticar* anti-tank gun. *adv.* soundly.

tuna *vi. impers.* to thunder; *a ~t și i-a adunat* they are a nicely assorted set.

tunător *adj.* thunderous.

tunde *vt.* to cut (the hair of); to shear (animals); to mow (the grass). *vr.* to get a haircut.

tunel *sn.* tunnel.

tunet *sn.* thunder.

tunică *sf.* tunic.

tuns *sn.* hair-cut; (*al animalelor*) shearing. *adj.* cut; trimmed; (*d. mustață și*) clipped; (*d. animale*) shorn; (*d. iarbă*) mown.

tunsoare *sf.* haircut.

tupeu *sn.* pluck.

tupila *vr.* to cower, to slink.

tur *sn.* tour; *sport* lap (of the route); seat (of the trousers);
 ~ *de orizont* general survey;
 ~ *de forță* tour de force;
 ~*ul orașului* seeing sau showing the lions (of the town).

tură *sf.* shift; (*la șah*) castle, rook; *în tura de noapte* on the night shift.

turba *vi.* to grow rabid; *fig.* to grow mad.

turban *sn.* turban.

turbare *sf.* rabies; *fig.* fury.

turbat *adj. med.* rabid; *fig.* furious. *adv.* rabidly.

turbă *sf.* peat.

turbină *sf.* turbine.

turbopropulsor *sn.* turbo-prop (plane).

turboreactor *sn.* turbojet.

turbulent *adj.* riotous; (*nesupus*) mutinous.

ture *sm.* Turk. *adj.* Turkish; Ottoman.

turcese *adj.* Turkish.

turcește *adj.* like the Turks. *adv.* Turkish; cross-legged.

turcoaică *sf.* Turk(ish woman).

turism *sn.* tourism; motor-car.

turist *sm.* tourist.

turistie *adj.* touristic.

turlă *sf.* tower; spire (of a church); (*la sondă*) oil-derrick.

turmă *sf.* flock; *fig.* rabble.

turn *sn.* tower; (*la şah*) rook, castle.

turna *vt.* to pour; (*fontă* etc.) to cast; (*în forme*) to mould; (*a denunța*) to denounce; (*un film*) to shoot. *vi.* to pour; *fig.* to squeak.

turnare *sf.* casting; *cinema* shooting.

turnător *sn.* foundry-worker; *fig.* squeak.

turnătorie *sf.* foundry (works).

turneu *sn.* tour.

turtă *sf.* cake; ~ *dulce* ginger bread. *adv.* dead (drunk).

turti *vt.* to flatten. *vr.* to be battered.

turtit *adj.* flat(tened); (*d. nas*)
bashed in.

turturică *sf.* turtle dove.

tuse *sf.* cough(ing); ~ *con-*
vulsivă whooping cough.

tuş *sn.* China ink; *sport*
touch.

tuşă *sf.* touch (line).

tuşi *vi.* to cough.

tutelă *sf.* guardianship; *pol.*
trusteeship.

tutore *sm.* guardian.

tutui *vt., vr.* to thou and thee
(each other).

tutun *sn.* tobacco.

tutungerie *sf.* tobacconist's.

tutungiu *sm.* tobacconist.